Thursday, July 31, 2008

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STATE OF NEW YORK

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Cal. No. 237

2007-2008 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

February 27, 2007

Introduced by Sens. VOLKER, DeFRANCISCO, FLANAGAN, FUSCHILLO, GOLDEN, GRIFFO, HANNON, LEIBELL, MALTESE, MAZIARZ, PADAVAN, PERKINS, RATH, SEWARD, TRUNZO, YOUNG -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Social Services, Children and Families -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Social Services, Children and Families in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, passed by Senate and delivered to the Assembly, recalled, vote reconsidered, restored to third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the social services law and the family court act, in relation to services for exploited children

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Article 6 of the social services law is amended by adding a 2 new title 8-A to read as follows:

3 TITLE 8-A

4 SAFE HARBOUR FOR EXPLOITED CHILDREN ACT

5 SECTION 447-A. DEFINITIONS.

6 447-B. SERVICES FOR EXPLOITED CHILDREN.

7 S 447-A. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS TITLE:

1. THE TERM "SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILD" MEANS ANY PERSON UNDER THE AGE OF EIGHTEEN WHO HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO SEXUAL EXPLOITATION BECAUSE HE OR

10 SHE:

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  $\{\ \}$  is old law to be omitted.

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- 1 (A) IS THE VICTIM OF THE CRIME OF SEX TRAFFICKING AS DEFINED IN 2 SECTION 230.34 OF THE PENAL LAW;
  - (B) IS AN ABUSED CHILD AS DEFINED IN PARAGRAPH (III) OF SUBDIVISION (E) OF SECTION TEN HUNDRED TWELVE OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT;
- (C) ENGAGES IN ANY ACT AS DEFINED IN SECTION 230.00 OR 240.37 OF THE PENAL LAW;
- (D) IS A VICTIM OF THE CRIME OF COMPELLING PROSTITUTION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 230.33 OF THE PENAL LAW;
- 9 (E) ENGAGES IN ACTS OR CONDUCT DESCRIBED IN ARTICLE TWO HUNDRED 10 SIXTY-THREE OF THE PENAL LAW.
- 2. THE TERM "SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE" MEANS A RESIDENTIAL FACILITY OPER-ATED BY AN AUTHORIZED AGENCY AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION TEN OF SECTION THREE HUNDRED SEVENTY-ONE OF THIS ARTICLE INCLUDING A RESIDENTIAL FACIL-ITY OPERATING AS PART OF AN APPROVED RUNAWAY PROGRAM AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED THIRTY-TWO-A OF THE EXECUTIVE LAW OR A NOT-FOR-PROFIT AGENCY WITH EXPERIENCE IN PROVIDING SERVICES TO SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH AND APPROVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REGULATIONS 18 OF THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES THAT PROVIDES EMERGENCY SHELTER, SERVICES AND CARE TO SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN INCLUDING 19 20 FOOD, SHELTER, CLOTHING, MEDICAL CARE, COUNSELING AND APPROPRIATE CRISIS INTERVENTION SERVICES AT THE TIME THEY ARE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOR THE DURATION OF ANY LEGAL PROCEEDING OR PROCEEDINGS 2.2 IN WHICH THEY ARE EITHER THE COMPLAINING WITNESS OR THE SUBJECT CHILD. THE SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE SHALL ALSO BE AVAILABLE AT THE POINT IN TIME THAT A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF EIGHTEEN HAS FIRST COME INTO THE CUSTODY OF JUVENILE DETENTION OFFICIALS, LAW ENFORCEMENT, LOCAL JAILS OR THE LOCAL COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SERVICES OR IS RESIDING WITH THE LOCAL 27 RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH AUTHORITY. 28
  - 3. THE TERM "ADVOCATE" MEANS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION THAT HAS BEEN TRAINED TO WORK WITH AND ADVOCATE FOR THE NEEDS OF SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN. THE ADVOCATE SHALL ACCOMPANY THE CHILD TO ALL COURT APPEARANCES AND WILL SERVE AS A LIAISON BETWEEN THE SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE AND THE COURT.
- 4. THE TERM "SAFE HOUSE" MEANS A RESIDENTIAL FACILITY OPERATED BY AN AUTHORIZED AGENCY AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION TEN OF SECTION THREE HUNDRED SEVENTY-ONE OF THIS ARTICLE INCLUDING A RESIDENTIAL FACILITY OPERATING AS PART OF AN APPROVED RUNAWAY PROGRAM AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION FOUR OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED THIRTY-TWO-A OF THE EXECUTIVE LAW OR A NOT-FOR-PRO-FIT AGENCY WITH EXPERIENCE IN PROVIDING SERVICES TO SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH AND APPROVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REGULATIONS OF THE OFFICE OF 41 CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES THAT PROVIDES SHELTER FOR SEXUALLY 42 EXPLOITED CHILDREN. A SAFE HOUSE CREATED UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL 43 PROVIDE OR ASSIST IN SECURING NECESSARY SERVICES FOR SUCH SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN EITHER THROUGH DIRECT PROVISION OF SERVICES, OR 45 THROUGH WRITTEN AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC AGENCIES FOR THE PROVISION OF SERVICES INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO HOUSING, ASSESS-46 MENT, CASE MANAGEMENT, MEDICAL CARE, LEGAL, MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE 47 AND ALCOHOL ABUSE SERVICES. WHERE APPROPRIATE SUCH SAFE HOUSE IN ACCORD-ANCE WITH A SERVICE PLAN FOR SUCH SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILD MAY ALSO COUNSELING AND THERAPEUTIC SERVICES, EDUCATIONAL SERVICES INCLUDING LIFE SKILLS SERVICES AND PLANNING SERVICES TO SUCCESSFULLY TRANSITION RESIDENTS BACK TO THE COMMUNITY. THE SAFE HOUSE SHALL BE AVAILABLE AS A FINAL DISPOSITION PURSUANT TO SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT TO ANY SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILD WHO IS IN NEED OF LONG TERM HOUSING. NOTHING IN THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE 56 SHALL PREVENT A CHILD WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF A PROCEEDING WHICH HAS NOT

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- 1 REACHED FINAL DISPOSITION FROM RESIDING AT THE SAFE HOUSE FOR THE DURA-2 TION OF THAT PROCEEDING NOR SHALL IT PREVENT ANY SEXUALLY EXPLOITED 3 CHILD WHO IS NOT THE SUBJECT OF A PROCEEDING FROM RESIDING AT THE SAFE
- 5. THE TERM "COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAM" MEANS A PROGRAM OPERATED BY A 6 NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES SERVICES SUCH AS STREET 7 OUTREACH, VOLUNTARY DROP-IN SERVICES, PEER COUNSELING, INDIVIDUAL COUN-8 SELING, FAMILY-THERAPY AND REFERRALS FOR SERVICES SUCH AS EDUCATIONAL

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9 AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND HEALTH CARE. ANY COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAM 10 FUNDED UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL ALSO WORK WITH THE SAFE HOUSE CREATED 11 UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO PROVIDE TRANSITIONAL SERVICES TO CHILDREN RETURN-12 ING TO THE COMMUNITY.

S 447-B. SERVICES FOR EXPLOITED CHILDREN. 1. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY 13 INCONSISTENT PROVISION OF LAW, PURSUANT TO REGULATIONS OF THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES, EVERY LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT SHALL AS A COMPONENT OF THE DISTRICT'S MULTI-YEAR CONSOLIDATED SERVICES CHILD WELFARE SERVICES PLAN ADDRESS THE CHILD WELFARE SERVICES NEEDS OF SEXU-18 ALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN AND TO THE EXTENT THAT FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE 19 ENSURE THAT PREVENTATIVE SERVICES INCLUDING A SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE OR 20 ANOTHER SHORT-TERM SAFE PLACEMENT SUCH AS AN APPROVED RUNAWAY AND HOME-21 LESS YOUTH PROGRAM, APPROVED RESPITE OR CRISIS PROGRAM PROVIDING CRISIS 22 INTERVENTION OR RESPITE SERVICES OR COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAM TO SERVE 23 SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN IS AVAILABLE TO CHILDREN RESIDING IN SUCH NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL PROHIBIT A LOCAL SOCIAL 24 DISTRICT. 25 SERVICES DISTRICT FROM UTILIZING EXISTING RESPITE OR CRISIS INTERVENTION 26 SERVICES ALREADY OPERATED BY SUCH SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT OR HOMELESS YOUTH PROGRAMS OR SERVICES FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING PURSUANT TO 28 ARTICLE TEN-D OF THIS CHAPTER SO LONG AS THE STAFF MEMBERS HAVE RECEIVED 29 APPROPRIATE TRAINING APPROVED BY THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY 30 SERVICES REGARDING SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN AND THE EXISTING PROGRAMS 31 AND FACILITIES PROVIDE A SAFE, SECURE AND APPROPRIATE ENVIRONMENT FOR 32 SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN. CRISIS INTERVENTION SERVICES, SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE CARE AND COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAMMING MAY, WHERE APPROPRIATE, BE PROVIDED BY THE SAME NOT-FOR-PROFIT AGENCY. LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICTS MAY WORK COOPERATIVELY TO PROVIDE SUCH SHORT-TERM SAFE HOUSE OR OTHER SHORT-TERM SAFE PLACEMENT, SERVICES AND PROGRAMMING AND ACCESS TO SUCH PLACEMENT, SERVICES AND PROGRAMMING MAY BE PROVIDED ON A 38 REGIONAL BASIS, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT EVERY LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT SHALL TO THE EXTENT THAT FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE ENSURE THAT SUCH 40 PLACEMENT, SERVICES AND PROGRAMS SHALL BE READILY ACCESSIBLE TO SEXUALLY 41 EXPLOITED CHILDREN RESIDING WITHIN THE DISTRICT.

2. ALL OF THE SERVICES CREATED UNDER THIS ARTICLE MAY, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE PROVIDED BY LAW, BE AVAILABLE TO ALL SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHIL-44 DREN WHETHER THEY ARE ACCESSED VOLUNTARILY, AS A CONDITION OF AN ADJOURNMENT IN CONTEMPLATION OF DISMISSAL ISSUED IN CRIMINAL COURT, THROUGH THE DIVERSION SERVICES CREATED UNDER SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED THIR-47 TY-FIVE OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT, THROUGH A PROCEEDING UNDER ARTICLE THREE OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT, A PROCEEDING UNDER ARTICLE TEN OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT, A PROCEEDING UNDER ARTICLE TEN OF THE FAMILY COURT ACT, A PROCEEDING UNDER ARTICLE TEN OF THE AMILY COURT ACT OR THROUGH A REFERRAL FROM A LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES AGENCY.

3. THE CAPACITY OF THE CRISIS INTERVENTION SERVICES AND COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAMS IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE ASSED ON THE NUMBER OF SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN IN EACH DISTRICT WHO ARE IN NEED OF SUCH SERVICES. A DETERMINATION OF SUCH NEED SHALL BE MADE ANNUALLY IN EVERY SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT BY THE LOCAL COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND BE INCLUDED IN THE INTEGRATED COUNTY PLAN. SUCH

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DETERMINATION SHALL BE MADE IN CONSULTATION WITH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT, RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH PROGRAM PROVIDERS, LOCAL PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSIONERS, THE RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH COORDINATOR FOR THE LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT, LOCAL LAW GUARDIANS, PRESENTMENT AGENCIES, PUBLIC DEFENDERS AND DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICES AND CHILD ADVOCATES AND SERVICES PROVIDERS WHO WORK DIRECTLY WITH SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH.

4. IN DETERMINING THE NEED FOR AND CAPACITY OF THE SERVICES CREATED UNDER THIS SECTION, EACH LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT SHALL RECOGNIZE THAT SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH HAVE SEPARATE AND DISTINCT SERVICE NEEDS ACCORDING TO GENDER AND, WHERE A LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICT DETERMINES THAT THE NEED EXISTS, TO THE EXTENT THAT FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE, APPROPRIATE PROGRAMMING SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE.

5. THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES SHALL CONTRACT WITH AN APPROPRIATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT AGENCY WITH EXPERIENCE WORKING WITH SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN TO OPERATE AT LEAST ONE SAFE HOUSE IN A GEOGRAPHICALLY APPROPRIATE AREA OF THE STATE WHICH SHALL PROVIDE SAFE AND SECURE

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- 18 LONG TERM HOUSING AND SPECIALIZED SERVICES FOR SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHIL19 DREN THROUGHOUT THE STATE. THE APPROPRIATENESS OF THE GEOGRAPHIC
  20 LOCATION SHALL BE DETERMINED TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE AREAS OF THE STATE
  21 WITH HIGH NUMBERS OF SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN AND THE NEED FOR SEXU22 ALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN TO FIND SHELTER AND LONG TERM PLACEMENT IN A
- REGION THAT CANNOT BE READILY ACCESSED BY THE PERPETRATORS OF SEXUAL EXPLOITATION. THE NEED FOR MORE THAN ONE SAFE HOUSE SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES BASED ON THE NUMBERS AND GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN WITHIN THE STATE.
- 6. THE LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSIONER MAY, TO THE EXTENT THAT FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE, IN CONJUNCTION WITH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS, CONTRACT WITH AN APPROPRIATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT AGENCY WITH EXPERICIALS, CONTRACT WITH AN APPROPRIATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT AGENCY WITH EXPERICIALS, CONTRACT WITH SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN TO TRAIN LAW ENFORCEMENT
  CIALS WHO ARE LIKELY TO ENCOUNTER SEXUALLY EXPLOITED CHILDREN IN THE
  COURSE OF THEIR LAW ENFORCEMENT DUTIES ON THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION
  AND HOW TO IDENTIFY AND OBTAIN APPROPRIATE SERVICES FOR SEXUALLY
  EXPLOITED CHILDREN. LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICTS MAY WORK COOPERATIVELY TO PROVIDE SUCH TRAINING AND SUCH TRAINING MAY BE PROVIDED ON A
  REGIONAL BASIS. THE OFFICE OF CHILDREN AND FAMILY SERVICES SHALL ASSIST
  LOCAL SOCIAL SERVICES DISTRICTS IN OBTAINING ANY AVAILABLE FUNDS FOR THE
  PURPOSES OF CONDUCTING LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING FROM THE FEDERAL JUSTICE
  DEPARTMENT AND/OR THE OFFICE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY
  - S 2. Section 311.4 of the family court act is amended by adding a new subdivision 3 to read as follows:
- 3. IN ANY PROCEEDING UNDER THIS ARTICLE BASED UPON AN ARREST FOR AN OF PROSTITUTION, THERE IS A PRESUMPTION THAT THE RESPONDENT MEETS THE CRITERIA FOR A CERTIFICATION AS A VICTIM OF A SEVERE FORM OF TRAF-45 FICKING AS DEFINED IN SECTION 7105 OF TITLE 22 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE (TRAFFICKING VICTIMS PROTECTION ACT OF 2000). UPON THE MOTION OF THE 47 RESPONDENT, WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE PRESENTMENT AGENCY, A PETITION 48 ALLEGING THAT THE RESPONDENT IS IN NEED OF SUPERVISION SHALL BE SUBSTI-49 TUTED FOR THE DELINQUENCY PETITION. IF, HOWEVER, THE RESPONDENT IS NOT A VICTIM OF A SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING AS DEFINED BY THE FEDERAL TRAF-52 FICKING VICTIMS PROTECTION ACT OF 2000, OR HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY FOUND 53 UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO HAVE COMMITTED AN OFFENSE PURSUANT TO ARTICLE TWO 54 HUNDRED THIRTY OF THE PENAL LAW, OR HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY ADJUDICATED 55 UNDER SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY-TWO OF THIS CHAPTER AND PLACED WITH A 56 COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISIONS (A) AND (B) OF

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40 PREVENTION.

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SECTION SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY-SIX OF THIS CHAPTER, OR EXPRESSES A CURRENT UNWILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH SPECIALIZED SERVICES FOR SEXUALLY EXPLOITED YOUTH, CONTINUING WITH THE DELINQUENCY PROCEEDING SHALL BE WITHIN THE COURT'S DISCRETION. THE NECESSARY FINDINGS OF FACT TO SUPPORT THE CONTINUATION OF THE DELINQUENCY PROCEEDING SHALL BE REDUCED TO WRITE ING AND MADE PART OF THE COURT RECORD. IF, SUBSEQUENT TO ISSUANCE OF A SUBSTITUTION ORDER UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION, THE RESPONDENT IS NOT IN SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE WITH A LAWFUL ORDER OF THE COURT, THE COURT MAY, IN ITS DISCRETION, SUBSTITUTE A PETITION ALLEGING THAT THE RESPONDENT IS A JUVENILE DELINQUENT FOR THE PETITION ALLEGING THAT THE RESPONDENT IS IN NEED OF SUPERVISION.

- 12 S 3. Subdivision (a) of section 712 of the family court act, as 13 amended by chapter 596 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as 14 follows:
- 15 (a) "Person in need of supervision". A person less than eighteen years
  16 of age who does not attend school in accordance with the provisions of
  17 part one of article sixty-five of the education law or who is incorrigi18 ble, ungovernable or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful
  19 control of a parent or other person legally responsible for such child`s
  20 care, or other lawful authority, or who violates the provisions of
  21 section 221.05, 230.00, OR 240.37 of the penal law.
- 22 S 4. Subdivision (a) of section 732 of the family court act, as 23 amended by section 6 of part E of chapter 57 of the laws of 2005, is 24 amended to read as follows:
- (a) the respondent is an habitual truant or is incorrigible, ungovernable able, or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful control of his or

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- her parents, guardian or lawful custodian, OR HAS BEEN THE VICTIM OF SEXUAL EXPLOITATION AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION FOUR HUNDRED FORTY-SEVEN-A OF THE SOCIAL SERVICES LAW, and specifying the

- 30 acts on which the allegations are based and the time and place they 31 allegedly occurred. Where habitual truancy is alleged or the petitioner
- 32 is a school district or local educational agency, the petition shall 33 also include the steps taken by the responsible school district or local
- 34 educational agency to improve the school attendance and/or conduct of
- 35 the respondent;
- 36 S 5. This act shall take effect April 1, 2010.

## **Contact Webmaster**

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